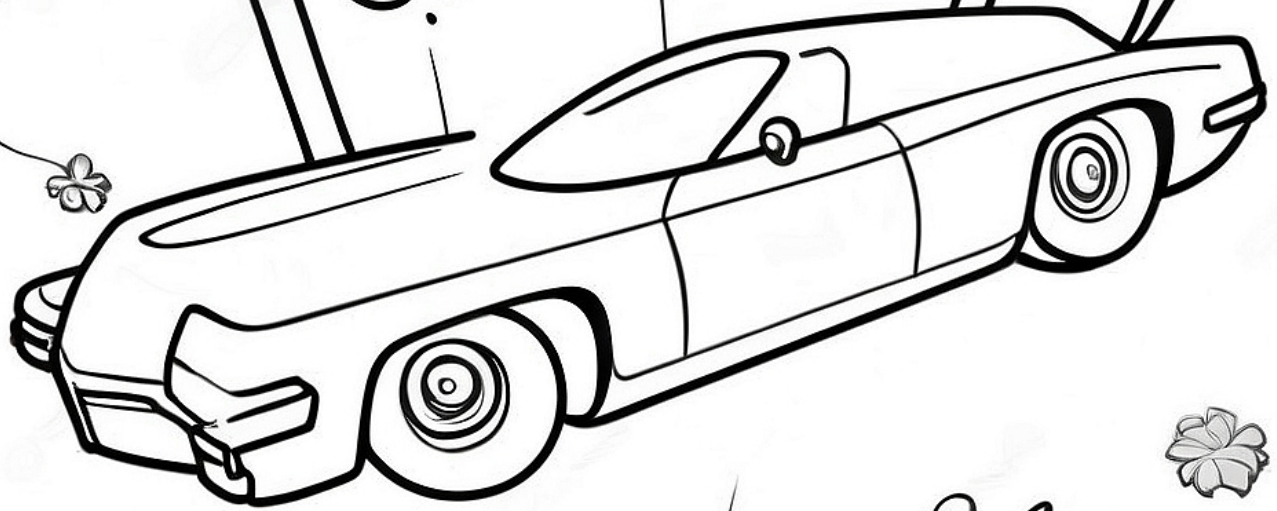


WATRISIOR

Moetykball



Magie